

MFA/SFA configuration examples - Shibboleth

The below config seems to be working swimmingly for me.

- If the SP doesn't ask for a specific aCC ref the IdP will choose the authentication method
- If mfa session is valid for any reason aCC ref = mfa is returned unless something else is requested
- IdP respects any aCC ref that is requested by executing that auth method and returning the appropriate aCC ref

There is a caveat and it is that most of the time the IdP will return a aCC ref that is not a part of the SAML2 spec: "<https://refeds.org/profile/sfa>" or "<https://refeds.org/profile/mfa>". This shouldn't be that big of a deal I think because if the SP cares about the aCC ref it should ask for something specific.

There is a lot going on in the config examples that are not specific to the REFEDS MFA/SFA. They are left there to give ideas about how to implement more complex login flows. Nothing should be taken as copy-paste configs ready to be deployed as-is.

Specifically there is also "authn/storage" and "authn/store" login methods that implement a rolling time window authentication piggybacking of a conventional one (TOTP in our case). We are a beta tester of this feature so those configs, too, will probably change in the future.

conf/idp.properties:

```
idp.authn.flows= MFA
```

conf/authn/general-authn.xml:

```
<util:list id="shibboleth.AvailableAuthenticationFlows">

  <bean id="authn/SPNEGO" parent="shibboleth.AuthenticationFlow"
    p:nonBrowserSupported="false"
    p:activationCondition-ref="shibboleth.SPNEGO.ActivationCondition">
    <property name="supportedPrincipals">
      <list>
        <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
          c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Kerberos" />
        <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
          c:classRef="urn:federation:authentication:windows" />
        <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
          c:classRef="https://refeds.org/profile/sfa" />
      </list>
    </property>
  </bean>

  <bean id="authn/RemoteUser" parent="shibboleth.AuthenticationFlow"
    p:nonBrowserSupported="false"
    p:activationCondition-ref="shibboleth.X509.ActivationCondition">
    <property name="supportedPrincipals">
      <list>
        <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
          c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:X509" />
        <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
          c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TLSClient" />
        <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
          c:classRef="https://refeds.org/profile/sfa" />
      </list>
    </property>
  </bean>

  <bean id="authn/Password" parent="shibboleth.AuthenticationFlow"
    p:passiveAuthenticationSupported="true"
    p:forcedAuthenticationSupported="true">
    <property name="supportedPrincipals">
      <list>
        <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
          c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes>PasswordProtectedTransport" />
        <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
          c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes>Password" />
        <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
          c:classRef="https://refeds.org/profile/sfa" />
      </list>
    </property>
</util:list>
```

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</bean>

<bean id="authn/storage" parent="shibboleth.AuthenticationFlow"
      p:nonBrowserSupported="false"
      p:passiveAuthenticationSupported="true"
      p:forcedAuthenticationSupported="true">
  <property name="supportedPrincipals">
    <list>
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="https://refeds.org/profile/mfa" />
    </list>
  </property>
</bean>

<bean id="authn/store" parent="shibboleth.AuthenticationFlow"
      p:passiveAuthenticationSupported="true"
      p:forcedAuthenticationSupported="true" />

<bean id="authn/SocialUserOpenIDConnect" parent="shibboleth.AuthenticationFlow"
      p:nonBrowserSupported="false"
      p:forcedAuthenticationSupported="true">
  <property name="supportedPrincipals">
    <list>
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TimeSyncToken" />
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="https://refeds.org/profile/mfa" />
    </list>
  </property>
</bean>

<bean id="authn/MFA" parent="shibboleth.AuthenticationFlow"
      p:passiveAuthenticationSupported="false"
      p:forcedAuthenticationSupported="true">
  <property name="supportedPrincipals">
    <list>
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:Kerberos" />
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="urn:federation:authentication:windows" />
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:X509" />
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes:TLSClient" />
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes>PasswordProtectedTransport" />
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:ac:classes>Password" />
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="https://refeds.org/profile/sfa" />
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="https://refeds.org/profile/mfa" />
    </list>
  </property>
</bean>

</util:list>

<util:map id="shibboleth.AuthenticationPrincipalWeightMap">
  <entry>
    <key>
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="https://refeds.org/profile/mfa" />
    </key>
    <value>2</value>
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <key>
      <bean parent="shibboleth.SAML2AuthnContextClassRef"
            c:classRef="https://refeds.org/profile/sfa" />
    </key>
  </entry>
</util:map>

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        <value>1</value>
    </entry>
</util:map>

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conf/authn/mfa-authn-config.xml:

```

<util:map id="shibboleth.authn.MFA.TransitionMap">
    <entry key="">
        <bean parent="shibboleth.authn.MFA.Transition" p:nextFlowStrategy-ref="firstFactor" />
    </entry>

    <entry key="authn/RemoteUser">
        <bean parent="shibboleth.authn.MFA.Transition">
            <property name="nextFlowStrategyMap">
                <map>
                    <entry key="ReselectFlow" value="authn/Password" />
                    <entry key="proceed" value="authn/storage" />
                </map>
            </property>
        </bean>
    </entry>

    <entry key="authn/SPNEGO">
        <bean parent="shibboleth.authn.MFA.Transition">
            <property name="nextFlowStrategyMap">
                <map>
                    <entry key="ReselectFlow" value="authn/Password" />
                    <entry key="proceed" value="authn/storage" />
                </map>
            </property>
        </bean>
    </entry>

    <entry key="authn/Password">
        <bean parent="shibboleth.authn.MFA.Transition" p:nextFlow="authn/storage" />
    </entry>

    <entry key="authn/storage">
        <bean parent="shibboleth.authn.MFA.Transition">
            <property name="nextFlowStrategyMap">
                <map>
                    <!-- If we do not have a storage event we perform second factor -->
                    <entry key="ReselectFlow" value-ref="secondFactor" />
                </map>
            </property>
        </bean>
    </entry>

    <entry key="authn/SocialUserOpenIDConnect">
        <bean parent="shibboleth.authn.MFA.Transition" p:nextFlow="authn/store" />
    </entry>

</util:map>

<util:map id="customObjectsForMFAFlow">
    <entry key="SPNEGOActivationCondition" value-ref="shibboleth.SPNEGO.ActivationCondition" />
    <entry key="X509ActivationCondition" value-ref="shibboleth.X509.ActivationCondition" />
</util:map>

<bean id="firstFactor" parent="shibboleth.ContextFunctions.Scripted" factory-method="inlineScript"
    p:customObject-ref="customObjectsForMFAFlow">
    <constructor-arg>
        <value>
            <![CDATA[
                logger = Java.type( "org.slf4j.LoggerFactory" ).getLogger( "firstFactor" );
                nextFlow = "authn/Password";

                isX509Activated = custom.get( "X509ActivationCondition" ).apply( input );
            ]]>
        </value>
    </constructor-arg>
</bean>

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        isSPNEGOActivated = custom.get( "SPNEGOActivationCondition" ).apply( input );

        if ( isX509Activated ) {
            logger.debug( "Selected first factor: X509" );
            nextFlow = "authn/RemoteUser";
        } else if ( isSPNEGOActivated ) {
            logger.debug( "Selected first factor: SPNEGO" );
            nextFlow = "authn/SPNEGO";
        } else {
            logger.debug( "Selected first factor: Password" );
        }

        nextFlow;
    ]]>
</value>
</constructor-arg>
</bean>

<bean id="secondFactor" parent="shibboleth.ContextFunctions.Scripted" factory-method="inlineScript"
    p:customObject-ref="shibboleth.AttributeResolverService">
    <constructor-arg>
        <value>
            <![CDATA[
                nextFlow = "authn/store";
                logger = Java.type( "org.slf4j.LoggerFactory" ).getLogger( "secondFactor" );

                authCtx = input.getSubcontext( "net.shibboleth.idp.authn.context.AuthenticationContext" );
                mfaCtx = authCtx.getSubcontext( "net.shibboleth.idp.authn.context.
MultiFactorAuthenticationContext" );
                if ( mfaCtx.isAcceptable() ) {
                    logger.debug( 'Second factor auth does not need to run' );
                } else {
                    logger.debug( "Second factor auth needs to run" );
                    nextFlow = "authn/SocialUserOpenIDConnect";

                    usernameLookupStrategyClass = Java.type( "net.shibboleth.idp.session.context.navigate.
CanonicalUsernameLookupStrategy" );
                    usernameLookupStrategy = new usernameLookupStrategyClass();
                    resCtx = input.getSubcontext( "net.shibboleth.idp.attribute.resolver.context.
AttributeResolutionContext", true );
                    resCtx.setPrincipal( usernameLookupStrategy.apply( input ) );
                    resCtx.getRequesteIdPAttributeNames().add( "stepupUID" );
                    resCtx.getRequesteIdPAttributeNames().add( "stepupEPPN" );
                    resCtx.getRequesteIdPAttributeNames().add( "stepupMobile" );
                    resCtx.resolveAttributes( custom );

                    // Pass the resolved attributes to context
                    suCtx = authCtx.getSubcontext( "fi.okm.mpass.idp.authn.impl.
SocialUserOpenIdConnectContext", true );
                    suCtx.setResolvedIdPAttributes( resCtx.getResolvedIdPAttributes() );
                    input.removeSubcontext( resCtx );
                }

                nextFlow;
            ]]>
        </value>
    </constructor-arg>
</bean>

```